

**Tentamen Functionaalanalyse**  
**20/11/03**

1. Let  $F : L^2[0, 1] \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$  be defined by

$$F(f) := \int_0^1 t^2 f(t) dt, \quad f \in L^2[0, 1].$$

- (a) Is  $F$  linear? Justify the answer!  
(b) Show that  $F$  is bounded. Determine  $\|F\|$ .  
(c) Let  $G : L^2[0, 1] \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$  be a continuous linear functional defined on  $L^2[0, 1]$ . Does there exist some  $g \in L^2[0, 1]$  such that  $G$  is of the form

$$G(f) = 7 \int_0^1 f(t)g(t)dt, \quad f \in L^2[0, 1]?$$

Justify the answer!

2. Let  $T$  be a bounded linear operator from a Banach space  $\mathfrak{B}$  into itself with domain  $\text{dom } T \subset \mathfrak{B}$ . Show that  $T$  is closed if and only if  $\text{dom } T$  is closed.
3. Let  $\mathfrak{E}$  be an infinite-dimensional Banach space. Let  $x \in \mathfrak{E}$ ,  $x \neq 0$ , and let  $\mathfrak{M} = \text{span}\{x\}$ . Let  $\ell : \mathfrak{M} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$  be defined by  $\ell(\lambda x) = (4i + 1)\lambda\|x\|$ ,  $\lambda \in \mathbb{C}$ . Does there exist some  $L \in \mathfrak{E}'$  ( $\mathfrak{E}'$  is the dual space of  $\mathfrak{E}$ ) such that the restriction of  $L$  to  $\mathfrak{M}$  is equal to  $\ell$ :  $L|_{\mathfrak{M}} = \ell$ , and

- (a)  $\|L\| = 4$  ?  
(b)  $\|L\| = \sqrt{17}$  ?  
(c)  $\|L\| = 5$  ?

Justify the answers!

4. Provide the linear space  $C^1[0, 1]$  with

$$\|x\|_a := 3\|x\|_\infty + 2\|x'\|_\infty + |x(0)|, \quad x \in C^1[0, 1].$$

- (a) Show that  $\|\cdot\|_a$  is a norm on  $C^1[0, 1]$ .  
(b) Show that  $C^1[0, 1]$  with the norm  $\|\cdot\|_a$  is a Banach space.  
(c) Let

$$\|x\|_1 := \max\{\|x\|_\infty, \|x'\|_\infty\}, \quad x \in C^1[0, 1].$$

Show that the norms  $\|\cdot\|_1$  and  $\|\cdot\|_a$  are equivalent on  $C^1[0, 1]$ .